

Morality الاخلاق

As mentioned in AlQuran

بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

أَخْلَاقُ الْعَمَلِ

Morality of Action

أَخْلَاقُ الْقَلْبِ

Morality of Walk

أَخْلَاقُ الْبَصَرِ

Morality of Sight

أَخْلَاقُ اللِّسَانِ

Morality of Tongue

Respect and honor all human beings irrespective of their religion, color, race, language, status, property, birth, profession [AlIsra 17:70]

And indeed, We have honored the children of Adam, and We have carried them on the land and the sea, and We have provided them with good things, and We have preferred them above many of those whom We created, preference.

وَ لَقَدْ كَرَّمْنَا بَنِي آدَمَ وَ
حَمَلْنَاهُمْ فِي الْبَرِّ وَ الْبَحْرِ وَ
رَزَقْنَاهُمْ مِّنَ الطَّيِّبَاتِ وَ فَضَّلْنَاهُمْ
عَلَى كَثِيرٍ مِّمَّنْ خَلَقْنَا تَفْضِيلًا

Talk straight, without any ambiguity or deception [AlAhzab 33:70]

O you who believe, fear Allah, and speak words directed to the right.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اتَّقُوا اللَّهَ وَ
قُولُوا قَوْلًا سَدِيدًا

Choose best words to speak and say in the best way [AlBaqarah 2:83]

And speak good to mankind, and establish prayer, and give charity.

وَ قُولُوا لِلنَّاسِ حُسْنًا وَ أَقِيمُوا
الصَّلَاةَ وَ آتُوا الزَّكَاةَ

Do not shout, speak politely keeping your voice low [Luqman 31:19]

And be moderate in your walking, and lower your voice.

وَاقْصِدْ فِي مَشْيِكَ وَاعْضِرْ مِنْ صَوْتِكَ

Always speak the truth. Shun words that are deceitful [AlHajj 22:30]

And avoid false speech.

وَاجْتَنِبُوا قَوْلَ الزُّورِ

Do not confound truth with falsehood, nor hide truth [AlBaqarah 2:42]

And do not cover the truth with falsehood, nor conceal the truth while you know.

وَلَا تَلْبِسُوا الْحَقَّ بِالْبَاطِلِ وَتَكْتُمُوا الْحَقَّ وَأَنْتُمْ تَعْلَمُونَ

Say with your mouth what is in your heart [AalImram 3:167]

Saying with their mouths that which was not in their hearts.

يَقُولُونَ بِأَفْوَاهِهِمْ مِمَّا لَيْسَ فِي قُلُوبِهِمْ

Speak in a civilised and in a kindly manner [AnNisa 4:5]

And speak to them words of kindness.

وَقُولُوا لَهُمْ قَوْلًا مَعْرُوفًا

When you voice an opinion, be just, even if it is against a relative [Al Anaam 6:152]

And when you speak, do justice, even if it be (against) a near relative.

وَإِذَا قُلْتُمْ فَاعْدِلُوا وَلَوْ كَانَ ذَا قُرْبَىٰ

Do not be arrogant with people and walk exultantly [Luqman 31:18]

And do not turn your cheek in scorn toward people, nor walk in the land exultantly.

وَلَا تَصَعِّرْ خَدَّكَ لِلنَّاسِ وَلَا تَمْشِ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَرَحًا

Do not talk, listen or do anything vain [AlMominoon 23:3]

And those who turn away from vain conversation.

وَالَّذِينَ هُمْ عَنِ اللَّغْوِ مُعْرِضُونَ

Do not talk, listen or do anything vain [AlQasas 28:55]

And when they hear vain talk, they withdraw from it.

وَإِذَا سَمِعُوا اللَّغْوَ أَعْرَضُوا عَنْهُ

Avoid false witness. Pass by vain with dignity [AlFurqan 25:72]

And those who do not bear witness to falsehood and when they pass by what is vain, pass by like dignified people.

وَالَّذِينَ لَا يَشْهَدُونَ الزُّورَ وَإِذَا مَرُّوا بِاللَّغْوِ مَرُّوا كِرَامًا

Do not get close to lewdness, apparent or concealed [AlAnaam 6:151]

And you come not near to lewd things, what is apparent of them and what is concealed.

وَلَا تَقْرَبُوا الْفَوَاحِشَ مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَمَا بَطَنَ

Do not be angry, forgive people [AalImram 3:134]

And those who restrain anger, and those who forgive mankind. And Allah loves those who do good.

وَالْكُظُمِيقِينَ الْغَيْظِ وَالْعَافِينَ عَنِ النَّاسِ وَاللَّهُ يُحِبُّ الْمُحْسِنِينَ

Do not walk showing arrogance [AlIsra 17:37]

And do not walk upon the earth in arrogance. Indeed, you can never tear the earth and never can you reach to the mountains in height.

وَلَا تَمْشِ فِي الْأَرْضِ مَرَحًا إِنَّكَ لَنْ تَخْرِقَ الْأَرْضَ وَ لَنْ تَبْلُغَ الْجِبَالَ طُولًا

Be moderate in thy pace and lower your voice [Luqman 31:19]

And be moderate in your walking, and lower your voice. Indeed

وَاقْصِدْ فِي مَشْيِكَ وَاعْضِرْ مِنْ صَوْتِكَ

Walk with humility, respond ignorants with peace [AlFurqan 25:63]

And the slaves of the Beneficent are those who walk upon the earth humbly. And when the ignorant people address them, they say: "Peace."

وَ عِبَادُ الرَّحْمَنِ الَّذِينَ يَمْشُونَ عَلَى الْأَرْضِ هَوْنًا وَإِذَا خَاطَبَهُمُ الْجَاهِلُونَ قَالُوا سَلَامًا

Keep your gaze lowered, guard your modesty [AnNoor 24:30-31]

Say to the believing men to lower of their gaze and guard their private parts. That is purer for them.

قُلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنِينَ يَغُضُّوا مِنْ أَبْصَارِهِمْ وَيَحْفَظُوا فُرُوجَهُمْ ذَلِكَ أَزْكَى لَهُمْ

And say to the believing women to lower of their gaze and guard their private parts, and not to expose their adornment except that which is apparent thereof, and to draw their veils over their bosoms, and not to expose their adornment.

وَ قُلْ لِلْمُؤْمِنَاتِ يَغْضُضْنَ مِنْ أَبْصَارِهِنَّ وَيَحْفَظْنَ فُرُوجَهُنَّ وَلَا يُبْدِينَ زِينَتَهُنَّ إِلَّا مَا ظَهَرَ مِنْهَا وَلَا لِيُضْرِبْنَ بِخُمُرِهِنَّ عَلَى جُيُوبِهِنَّ وَلَا يُبْدِينَ زِينَتَهُنَّ

Ascertain the truth of any news [AlHujrat 49:6]

O you who believe, if a disobedient (person) comes to you with a news, so investigate, lest you harm a

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا إِنْ جَاءَكُمْ فَاسِقٌ بِنَبَأٍ فَتَبَيَّنُوا أَنْ تُصِيبُوا قَوْمًا بِجَهَالَةٍ

people in ignorance, then you become regretful over what you have done.

فَتُصْبِحُوا عَلَىٰ مَا فَعَلْتُمْ نَادِمِينَ

Do not follow that of which you have no knowledge [AlIsra 17:36]

And do not follow that of which you have no knowledge. Indeed, the hearing, and the sight, and the heart, each of these shall be called to account.

وَلَا تَقْفُ مَا لَيْسَ لَكَ بِهِ عِلْمٌ
إِنَّ السَّمْعَ وَالْبَصَرَ وَالْفُؤَادَ كُلُّ
أُولَٰئِكَ كَانَ عَنْهُ مَسْئُولًا

The believers are but a single Brotherhood [AlHujrat 49:10]

Indeed, the believers are brothers, so make peace between your brethren.

إِنَّمَا الْمُؤْمِنُونَ إِخْوَةٌ فَأَصْلِحُوا
بَيْنَ أَخَوِيكُمْ

Do not make mockery of or ridicule others [AlHujrat 49:11]

O you who believe, neither should men mock other men, it may be that these are better than they, nor (should) women (mock) other women, it may be that these are better than they.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا يَسْخَرُ قَوْمٌ
مِّنْ قَوْمٍ عَسَىٰ أَن يَكُونُوا خَيْرًا مِّنْهُمْ
وَلَا نِسَاءٌ مِّنْ نِّسَاءٍ عَسَىٰ أَن يَكُنَّ
خَيْرًا مِّنْهُنَّ

Do not defame others [AlHujrat 49:11]

And do not insult one another among yourselves,

وَلَا تَلْمِزُوا أَنفُسَكُمْ

Do not insult others by nicknames [AlHujrat 49:11]

nor call one another by nicknames.

وَلَا تَنَابَرُوا بِالْأَلْقَابِ

Avoid suspicion and guesswork [AlHujrat 49:12]

O you who believe, avoid much of suspicion, indeed some suspicions are sins.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا اجْتَنِبُوا كَثِيرًا مِّنَ الظَّنِّ إِنَّ بَعْضَ الظَّنِّ إِثْمٌ

Spy not upon one another [AlHujrat 49:12]

And do not spy.

وَلَا تَجَسَّسُوا

Do not backbite one another [AlHujrat 49:12]

Nor should any one of you backbite the other.

وَلَا يَغْتَبِ بَعْضُكُم بَعْضًا

When you meet, offer good wishes and blessings [AnNisa 4:86]

And when you are greeted with a greeting, greet you with a better than it or return it. Indeed, Allah is Account Taker of all things.

وَ إِذَا حُيِّتُمْ بِتَحِيَّةٍ فَحَيُّوا بِأَحْسَنَ مِنْهَا أَوْ رُدُّوهَا إِنَّ اللَّهَ كَانَ عَلَىٰ كُلِّ شَيْءٍ حَسِيبًا

When you enter homes, offer peace and greetings [AnNoor 24:61]

But when you enter houses, then send peace upon one another with greeting from Allah, blessed and good.

فَإِذَا دَخَلْتُمْ بُيُوتًا فَسَلِّمُوا عَلَىٰ أَنفُسِكُمْ تَحِيَّةً مِّنْ عِنْدِ اللَّهِ مُبْرَكَةٌ طَيِّبَةٌ

Do not enter others' houses without permission [an-Nur 24:27]

O you, who believe, do not enter houses other than your own houses, until you have asked permission and greeted to those in them.

يَا أَيُّهَا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا لَا تَدْخُلُوا بُيُوتًا غَيْرَ بُيُوتِكُمْ حَتَّىٰ تَسْتَأْذِنُوا وَتُسَلِّمُوا عَلَىٰ أَهْلِهَا

Treat kindly your parents, relatives, orphans and needy [An Nisa 4:36]

And to parents do good,
and to near relatives, and
the orphans, and needy.

وَبِالْوَالِدَيْنِ إِحْسَانًا وَبِذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ
وَالْيَتَامَىٰ وَالْمَسْكِينِ

Take care of the near to kin and strange neighbors [An Nisa 4:36]

And neighbor who is near
of kin. And the neighbor
who is a stranger.

وَالْجَارِ ذِي الْقُرْبَىٰ وَالْجَارِ الْجُنُبِ

Treat kindly your fellow traveller [An Nisa 4:36]

And the fellow traveler.

وَالصَّاحِبِ بِالْجَنبِ

Be generous to the needy wayfarer [An Nisa 4:36]

And the wayfarer.

وَأَبْنِ السَّبِيلِ

Be nice to people who work under your care [An Nisa 4:36]

And whom your right
hands possess.

وَمَا مَلَكَتْ أَيْمَانُكُمْ

Do not follow with others reminders of generosity [al-Baqarah 2:262]

Those who spend their
wealth in the cause of
Allah, then do not follow
what they have spent with
reminders of generosity,
nor (with) abuse.

الَّذِينَ يُنْفِقُونَ أَمْوَالَهُمْ فِي سَبِيلِ
اللَّهِ ثُمَّ لَا يُتْبِعُونَ مَا أَنْفَقُوا مَنًّا
وَلَا أَذًى

Do not expect a return for your good behavior [AlInsan 76:9]

We feed you only for the
sake of Allah, we neither
seek from you any reward,
nor thanks.

إِنَّمَا نُطْعِمُكُمْ لِوَجْهِ اللَّهِ لَا نُرِيدُ
مِنْكُمْ جَزَاءً وَلَا شُكُورًا

Cooperate in good deeds, not in bad matters [AlMaida 5:2]

And help one another in righteousness and piety, and do not help one another in sin and transgression.

وَتَعَاوَنُوا عَلَى الْبِرِّ وَالتَّقْوَىٰ وَلَا تَعَاوَنُوا عَلَى الْإِثْمِ وَالعُدْوَانِ

Do not try to impress people of self-proclaimed virtues [AnNajm 53:32]

So do not claim purity for yourselves. He knows best of him who fears (Him).

فَلَا تُزَكُّوْا اَنْفُسَكُمْ ۗ هُوَ اَعْلَمُ بِمَنْ اَتَّقَىٰ

Enjoin right conduct mend your own ways first [AlBaqarah 2:44]

Do you enjoin the righteousness upon mankind and you forget yourselves.

اَتَاْمُرُوْنَ النَّاسَ بِالْبِرِّ وَ تَنْسَوْنَ اَنْفُسَكُمْ

Spend in ease and adversity, restrain anger, pardon [AalImram 3:134]

Those who spend in ease and adversity and those who restrain anger, and those who forgive mankind.

الَّذِيْنَ يُنْفِقُوْنَ فِي السَّرَّاءِ وَ الضَّرَّاءِ وَ الْكٰظِمِيْنَ الْغَيْظَ وَ الْعٰفِيْنَ عَنِ النَّاسِ

Call people with wisdom and good way, be decent [AnNahal 16:125]

Call to the way of your Lord with wisdom and good instruction, and argue with them in a way that is better.

اُدْعُ اِلَى سَبِيْلِ رَبِّكَ بِالْحِكْمَةِ وَ الْمَوْعِظَةِ الْحَسَنَةِ وَ جَادِلْهُمْ بِالَّتِي هِيَ اَحْسَنُ

Leave those who live life of amusement, remind them [al-An'am 6:70]

And leave alone those who take their religion for a play

وَ ذَرِ الَّذِينَ اتَّخَذُوا دِيْنَهُمْ لَعِبًا وَ هُوًا

and amusement, and whom the life of the world has deluded. And remind with it.

وَ عَرَّثَهُمُ الْحَيٰوةَ الدُّنْيَا وَ ذَكَّرٰ بِهَا

Sit not with those who ridicule Allah's verses [An Nisa 4:140]

When you hear the verses of Allah being rejected of and mocked at, then do not sit with them until they engage in some other conversation.

اِذَا سَمِعْتُمْ اٰیٰتِ اللّٰهِ يُكْفَرُ بِهَا وَيُسْتَهْزَأُ بِهَا فَلَا تَقْعُدُوْا مَعَهُمْ حَتّٰی يَخُوْضُوْا فِیْ حَدِیْثٍ غٰیْرِهَا

Do not be jealous of those who are blessed [An Nisa 4:54]

Or do they envy mankind for what Allah has given them of His bounty.

اَمْ يَحْسُدُوْنَ النَّاسَ عَلٰی مَا اٰتٰهُمْ اللّٰهُ مِنْ فَضْلِهٖ

In your collective life, make rooms for others [AlMujadilah 58:11]

O you who believe, when it is said to you, make room in the assemblies, then make room. Allah will make room for you. And when it is said, come up higher, then go up higher.

يٰۤاَيُّهَا الَّذِيْنَ اٰمَنُوْا اِذَا قِيْلَ لَكُمْ تَفَسَّحُوْا فِی الْمَجْلِسِ فَاَفْسَحُوْا يَفْسَحِ اللّٰهُ لَكُمْ وَاِذَا قِيْلَ اَنْشُرُوْا فَاَنْشُرُوْا

Eat and drink [what is lawful] in moderation [AlAraaf 7:31]

O Children of Adam, take your adornment at every place of worship, and eat, and drink, and waste not by extravagance.

يٰۤاَيُّهَا بَنِيْ اٰدَمَ خُذُوْا زِيْنَتَكُمْ عِنْدَ كُلِّ مَسْجِدٍ وَ كُلُوْا وَ اشْرَبُوْا وَ لَا تُسْرِفُوْا

Do not squander your wealth senselessly [AlIsra 17:26]

And do not squander (your wealth) extravagantly.

وَلَا تُبْذِرْ تَبْذِيرًا

Fulfill your promises and commitments [AlIsra 17:34]

And fulfill the covenant. Indeed, the covenant will be questioned.

وَ أَوْفُوا بِالْعَهْدِ ۗ إِنَّ الْعَهْدَ كَانَ مَسْئُولًا

Dress-up in agreeable attire and adorn yourself [AlAraaf 7:26]

O Children of Adam, indeed We have sent down to you garment to cover your shame and as an adornment. And the garment of righteousness, that is better.

يٰۤاٰدَمَۃُ قَدْ اَنْزَلْنَا عَلَيْكُمْ لِبَاسًا يُؤَارِى سَوْآتِكُمْ وَرِيشًا ۗ وَ لِبَاسِ التَّقْوٰى ذٰلِكَ خَيْرٌ

Do not devour the wealth, nor bribe the officials [AlBaqarah 2:188]

And do not devour your wealthy among each other unjustly, and (do not) offer it (as bribery) to the rulers, that you may devour a the wealth of others in sin.

وَلَا تَأْكُلُوْا اَمْوَالِكُمْ بَيْنَكُمْ بِالْبٰطِلِ وَ تُدْلُوْا بِهَاۗ اِلَى الْحٰكِمِ لِتَأْكُلُوْا فَرِيْقًا مِّنْ اَمْوَالِ النَّاسِ بِالْاِثْمِ

